



Fishergate Primary School

Policy for Supporting Children in Care and Previously in Care

The objective of this policy is to promote the educational achievement and welfare of Children in Care or Children Previously in Care. Raising levels of attainment and maintaining the welfare has been strongly and clearly highlighted as a major part of improving the life chances of Children in care and previously in care and schools play a pivotal role in this.

Legislation and guidance from the Department for Education (DfE) and the Department of Health (DH) requires schools to have effective policies for supporting and promoting the education of Children in care and children previously in care.

Further information can be found in the following guidance for The Designated teacher for Children in Care and Previously in Care:

https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/683561/The_designated_teacher_for_looked-after_and_previously_looked-after_children.pdf

This policy is written with reference to:

Children and Young Persons Act 2008: <https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2008/23/contents>

The Children and Families Act 2014: <https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2014/6/contents/enacted>

The Children's Wellbeing and Schools Bill 2026:

https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/media/695e578a8ab0677c14afdfc9/childrens_wellbeing_and_schools_bill_2024_policy_summary_notes.pdf

Definition:

The Children Act 1989 introduced the term "looked after". This refers to a child who either is accommodated (whereby the local authority provides for the child on an agreed basis with the person who has parental responsibility) or is subject to a care order (whereby a court order grants shared parental responsibility to the local authority in order to protect and promote a child's welfare). Children in both instances could be living with foster carers, in a residential unit, in a residential school, with relatives, or even with parents on a part- or full-time basis.

Furthermore, the term "looked after," which is widely used in social services is synonymous with the term "in public care," which has been adopted by the DfE in their publication, "The Education of Young People in Public Care."

A previously looked-after child is one who is no longer looked after in England because they are the subject of an adoption, special guardianship, Kinship or child arrangements order which includes arrangements relating to with whom the child is to live, or when the child is to live with any person, or has been adopted from 'state care' outside England; and

A child is in 'state care' outside England if they are in the care of or accommodated by a public authority, a religious organisation, or any other organisation, the sole or main purpose of which is to benefit society.

Consultation with Young people within City of York virtual school highlighted the preferred terms Children in Care and Children Previously in Care. Therefore, these terms will be used in this policy.

Schools are key in helping to raise the educational standards and improving the life-chances of Children in Care and Previously in Care, and in tackling the causes of social exclusion through careful planning, monitoring, and evaluation. Schools can also provide a source of continuity and "normality" for children who may have been subject to emotional distress, abuse, and disruption. School can be the place where children maintain friendships and a place where they feel safe and can be themselves.

Schools must:

- Ensure access to a balanced and broadly based education for all Children in Care and Previously in Care
- Prioritise recording and improving the academic achievement of all Children in Care and Previously in Care
- Prioritise a reduction in the number of exclusions and trancies for all Children in Care and Previously in Care
- Ensure there is a designated teacher to advocate for the rights of Children in Care and Previously in Care
- Develop systems of communications and protocols.
- Promote the attendance of Children in Care and Previously in Care

We will:

- Collaborate with social workers to ensure that each Child in Care has a current Personal Education Plan (PEP) in place.
- Ensure all children who are in care or previously in care have the same opportunities to participate fully in the National Curriculum, extracurricular activities and enjoy the school experience fully in line with the Fishergate Primary School ethos.
- Ensure discretion when addressing a child's care status and ensure there is sensitivity to the background of children who are in care, especially surrounding work on family.
- Ensure the designated teacher is provided with regular training, and that they cascade this training to school staff as appropriate.
- Seek to review all school policies regularly in the light of the LA's Inclusion guidance, Special Educational Needs Legislation, and joint Department for Education/Department of Health guidance on The Education of Children in Public Care.
- Ensure that a clear protocol for sharing information will be followed both within school and with outside agencies.
- Endeavor to support all Children in Care and Previously in Care educated in this school to achieve their fullest potential, academically, socially, and emotionally.

Belonging

Our school will provide a "safe and affirming place for children where they can develop a sense of belonging and feel able to trust and talk openly with adults about their problems" (Mental Health and Behaviour in Schools, 2018 p13). Every designated teacher and members of the wider school family will provide 'a sense of belonging' to our Children in Care and Previously in Care, listening and advocating for them.

Reasonable adjustments

We acknowledge that some pupils will need reasonable adjustments. We will collaborate with the Virtual School and outside agencies to develop customs and practice, which serves to provide reasonable adjustments, a graduated response and equity for all members of the school community.

Developing Positive Relationships

We believe in developing relationship-based practice which values the members of all the school community. We are committed to enhancing the achievement and welfare of our pupils by prompting in the following ways:

- Ensuring an appropriately trained Designated Teacher, with a Senior Leadership role, is appointed to be responsible for all Children in Care.
- All pupils who are in Care will have termly Personal Education Plan (PEP) meetings each academic year. Those attending the PEP meeting will be the Designated Teacher from our school, the Virtual School representative, the child's social worker, the child's carer and where appropriate the child. The PEP will always include some form of contribution from the child.
- A representative from the school who knows the child will attend the Child in Care Reviews.
- At these meetings we will identify the child's individual needs and the support they require.
- Having high expectations for the staff to use Trauma Informed Practice and Secure Based Model to support and meet the needs of the children and young people.
- Having high expectations for the child and ensuring equal access to a balanced and broadly based education.
- Recording, monitoring, and improving the academic attainment of the child in addition to their health and wellbeing.
- Achieving stability and continuity.
- Prioritising reduction in exclusions, understanding the effects of unintentional re-traumatisation by using certain behaviour mechanisms and promoting attendance.
- Promoting good communication between all those involved in the child's life and listening to the child.
- Maintaining and respecting the child's confidentiality wherever possible but ensuring that necessary information is shared with all staff, including lunchtime supervisors (who support children in unstructured social times).
- Ensuring staff awareness of, and sensitivity to, the difficulties and educational disadvantages of Children in Care and seek the child's care 'story' from their Social Worker.

The Head Teacher and Senior Management

The responsibility for the educational and personal well-being of Children in Care and Previously in Care rests with the Headteacher, although some of the day-to-day tasks may be delegated to other staff. Working with the Senior Leadership Team, the Headteacher will ensure that inclusive strategies are in place for Children in Care and Previously in Care and that staff, particularly the Designated Teachers, are enabled to carry them out.

The role of the designated teacher for Children in Care and Previously in Care

The Designated Teacher for Children in Care and Previously in Care guidance 2018 requires that the person designated is a qualified teacher, working as a teacher at the school, or a head teacher or acting head teacher at the school. **Lisa Solanki**, the designated teacher will serve as the contact for social services and the education department and will maintain responsibility for several key areas to support Children in Care and Previously in Care within the school. This includes serving as an advocate for all Children in Care and Previously in Care in the school.

The designated teacher will help establish and maintain the ethos regarding Children in Care and Previously in Care of the school by:

- maintaining and respecting confidentiality of all Children in Care and Previously in Care and ensuring information is shared on a strictly 'need to know' basis.
- ensuring that all staff are aware of the difficulties and educational disadvantages faced by Children in Care and Previously in Care and understand the need for positive systems to support them, whilst maintaining appropriately high expectations for their educational achievements
- acting as an advocate for Children in Care and Previously in Care to allow them equal access to educational opportunities and support with important decisions affecting future life chances
- Attend training sessions organised by LA.
- Cascade this training to school staff.
- Arrange and/or deliver training to all staff, including those newly appointed, on issues affecting the educational attainment of Children in Care and Previously in Care and the ways in which educational disadvantage can be overcome.
- Is a member of the safeguarding team.

The designated teacher will set up systems to monitor and record the progress of children in care and children previously in care, and will:

- have an overview and co-ordinating role for gathering and holding all information regarding children who are in care.
- maintain records regarding all Children in Care and Previously in Care, including legal status and information regarding who should be contacted regarding matters concerning the child.
- establish a system for contacting and forwarding educational records to new schools to facilitate a smooth and speedy transfer.
- monitor the educational progress of all Children in Care and Previously in Care and intervene, in co-operation with other agencies if required, if there is evidence of underachievement, absence from school or internal truancy, or other similar concern.
- ensure the specific needs of children in care and previously in care are understood by the school's staff and reflected in how the school uses PP+ to support these children.

The designated teacher will facilitate effective communication by:

- building positive home-school relationships between parents /carers with regular opportunities for dialogue.
- being proactive and participating in setting goals for the child's PEP
- playing an active role in care planning by ensuring that the attendance of the most appropriate member of staff and/or written reports are provided to all statutory reviews of Children in Care and Previously in Care
- helping co-ordinate education and PEP meetings
- serving as the named contact for colleagues in social services and education
- ensuring effective communication between all relevant parties
- inviting the responsible social worker to meetings and liaising with this social worker regarding the development of Personal Education Plans (PEP).
- Sharing assessment data with the virtual school.

The designated teacher will monitor each child's progress and ensure that they have the support they require within school:

- By ensuring each child has a named member of staff who can provide advice and/or practical help on academic or pastoral issues. This will be the responsibility of the class teacher with support from the class teaching assistant or ELSA, if appropriate.
- by ensuring each child has a Personal Education Plan (PEP)
- by supporting each child to contribute fully to any review and will record their contributions exactly as given regardless of the relevance to the questions. We feel it is important to establish the child's point of view of their changed circumstances and what they want others to know. We also feel it is important to ensure that a Social Worker, Teacher, or carer prepares the child for situations in which they may be questioned about home.
- As the Inclusion leader, Lisa Solanki will review support in school and where appropriate, by requesting support from outside agencies, including the Virtual School, if a child requires additional academic or social, emotional, or mental health support.
- by working closely with the class teachers to ensure all Children in Care and Previously in Care with special educational needs are being assessed and are getting appropriate resources to support their learning
- by having a strategy for key stage or new school transitions
- By ensuring all Children in Care and Previously in Care are encouraged to take a full and active part of their learning and development

Assessment and tracking

The assessment and tracking of Children in Care and Children Previously in Care will include the following school procedures:

- Pupil Progress Meetings
- Tracking of progress and inclusion of interventions if necessary
- Completion of tracking data / other appropriate assessment
- Consultation Evenings with the class teacher will be held in the Autumn and Spring Term to discuss progress. A written report will be completed in the Summer Term by the class teacher
- All progress will be reported anonymously to governors termly
- Termly meetings will be held with carers and all professionals involved with the child to review progress / impact / next steps of individual Personal Education Plan.
- Personal Education Plans will be submitted to the Virtual School within 10 working days of the meeting.

All staff will adhere to the assessment policy.

- This information will be analysed by the Senior Leadership Team to measure the attainment of Children in Care and Previously in Care against the school population.
- All children in school including Children in Care and Previously in Care are tracked on a half termly basis. Progress is tracked and interventions are arranged if required.
- All children including Children in Care and Previously in Care have aspirational progress targets set at the beginning of the year.

Children in Care and Previously in Care will be tracked, and their progress will be analysed against other children in school to ensure they are making progress in line with their peers. Information about the attendance of Children in Care and Previously in Care will be collected as follows:

- Attendance data is collated on a weekly basis for all children in school including Children in Care and Previously in Care. This information is analysed. Any absence is followed up and if absence falls below 95% carers and professional will be contacted by the Headteacher.
- Attendance of Children in Care is automatically uploaded electronically using electronic data extraction via Wonde.

Extra-Curricular Activities

As we believe it is essential that Children in Care and Previously in Care can play a full part in school life, the following strategies are in place to help them to do this:

- The Designated Teachers will monitor the involvement of Children in Care and Previously in Care in extra-curricular activities
- The Designated Teachers will liaise with the child, carers and Social Workers to try to promote involvement in extra-curricular activities through Personal Education Plan meetings

The Personal Education Plan (PEP)

Each Child in Care will have a Personal Education Plan (PEP), which their social worker will take the lead in developing. However, the school's role in this plan is crucial and at least one member of staff who knows the child well will attend the meeting to establish and subsequently review this. Other staff will contribute in writing as appropriate.

PEP is the joint responsibility of the Local Authority and the school but should involve all those with an interest in the child's education including:

- The child/young person
- The social worker
- The designated teacher
- The carer
- The parent (where appropriate)

Effective and high-quality PEPs should:

- be a comprehensive and enduring record of the child's experience, progress and attainment (academic and otherwise).
- be linked to information in other education plans, including Education, Health and Care plans and Personal Provision maps.
- identify developmental and educational needs (short and long term) in relation to skills, knowledge, subject areas and experiences.
- set short term outcomes, including progress monitoring against each of the areas identified against development and educational needs.
- set long term plans and educational outcomes and aspirations (e.g. in relation to public examinations, further and higher education, work experience and career plans and aspirations).
- document identified actions for specific individuals intended to support the achievement of agreed outcomes.
- identify requests for Pupil Premium and how the allowance will be used to support the targets set in the PEP

The Designated Teacher is responsible for:

- Arranging for the child or young person to complete their section of the PEP, which gives an opportunity for the child to have their views considered and valued.

- Completing the sections of the form which require information relating to attainment, progress, target setting, attendance, support needs and school interventions Identifying those education colleagues who will have a contribution to make to the meeting

The Social Worker is responsible for:

- Consulting with carers and parents who should be encouraged to attend the meeting as they have a key role to play as the first line of support for the child's education
- Completing the sections of the form which require information relating to personal details, care details, responsibilities

Further information on the PEP process will be provided on request.

The named Governor with a special responsibility for Children in Care and Previously in Care.

The name of the LAC governor is Jackie Hudson who is also responsible for Safeguarding.

The role of the governor:

- ensure that the designated teacher has received appropriate training.
- oversee the development of the policy on Children in Care and Previously in Care
- be responsible for all systems to support Children in Care and Previously in Care.

To be satisfied that the school's policies and procedures ensure that Children in Care and Previously in Care have equal access to:

- The National Curriculum
- Public examinations
- Additional educational support
- Extracurricular activities

Liaison with Outside Agencies:

School and all agencies involved in maintaining the welfare of the child should endeavour to co-ordinate their meetings.

School and Children and other agencies will need to exchange information between formal reviews if there are significant changes in the young person's circumstances e.g., if school is considering an exclusion, there is a change of care placement or there are significant attendance issues. To ensure that all those involved in the education and care of Children in Care and Previously in Care work together in their best interests, the Designated Teacher will devise and implement effective strategies and procedures for:

- Liaising with Social Workers to ensure all Children in Care have a Personal Education Plan
- Participation in and co-ordination of Review and Planning meetings for Children in Care. Statutory school procedures such as Annual Reviews for children with Education & Health Care Plans will be timed to coincide with these wherever possible and appropriate.
- In addition, school management will do everything possible to enable class teachers or other appropriate staff to attend meetings where this would be in the interests of the young person.

Admission Arrangements:

Children in Care and Previously in Care are a priority for admission and, as such, we will follow the City of York Council's published admission criteria.

On arrival at Fishergate Primary School, the child and carers will meet with the designated teacher and their class teacher. They will discuss any relevant issues, academic or pastoral, and ensure the child is made to feel comfortable in our school. On admission, records will be requested from the child's previous school, and a meeting will be held with whoever has parental responsibility. This will provide information for the Personal Education Plan.

In the first PEP meeting, we will seek clarification from the social worker as to who requires school reports and who may give permission for school trips or other such activities. At this meeting, any means of communication to aid the fluid exchange of information between statutory meetings will be discussed and agreed (such as a home/school book to detail any sudden significant changes in a child's circumstances.)

Pupil Premium plus (PP+)

Children in Care, Children Previously in Care, on a Special Guardianship or child arrangements order are eligible for PP+ funding. This is additional funding provided to help improve the attainment of these children and close the attainment gap between this group and their peers. For Children in Care, the Virtual School Head (VSH) for the purpose of supporting their educational attainment manages PP+ funding. The VSH and schools, including the designated teacher, should work together to agree how this funding can most effectively be used to improve attainment and progress.

All PEPs should include information about how the Child in Care is benefiting from the use of PP+ funding to improve their attainment. For Children previously in Care, the child's school manages PP+ funding. The amount a school receives is based on the number of eligible children recorded in the school's annual January School Census return to the Department for Education. For both Children in Care and Children previously in Care PP+ is not a personal budget for individual children. The VSH and school manage their PP+ allocation for the benefit of their cohort of these children and according to children's needs.

Complaints

If a young person, parent, or social worker wishes to complain about the provision or policy, they should in the first instance raise it with the designated teacher, who will try to resolve the situation.

If the issue cannot be resolved, then procedures as details in the Fishergate Primary School Complaints policy will be followed.

Date: January 2026

Policy review: January 2028